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EXAMINER INITIAL	DOCUMENT NUMBER	DATE	NAME	CLASS	SUBCLASS	FILING DATE IF APPROPRIATE
65	5,453,601	09/26/95	Rosen	1	SUBCLASS	IF APPROPRIATE
	5,539,828	7 / 1996	Davis	1	 	05/31/94
1	5,473,692	12 / 1995	Davis	+	 / 	09/07/94
	5,568,552	10 / 1996	Davis	+	 /	09/07/94
	4,443,027	4/1984	McNeely et al	+	/ =	09/07/94
	4,454,414	6/1984	Benton	+	V 19	- 20
	4,529,870	7/1985	Chaum	/	\ 	REC
	4,634,807	1/1987		/-	1 5	 <u> </u>
	4,644,493	2/1987	Chorley et al.	+-/-	 \ =	- <u>~</u>
1	4,817,140		Chandra et al.	+/-		E 5
CAS !	4,916,738	3 / 1989	Chandra et al.	+/	\$	
(A)		4 / 1990	Chandra et al.	<i>y</i>		l
	P	OREIGN PATEN	T DOCUMENTS			
0	DOCUMENT NUMBER	DATE	COUNTRY	CLASS	SUBCLASS	TRANSLATION YES NO
60 lat	0 172670 A2	02/26/86	EPO			
	0 380 377 B1 (with Abstract)	8 / 1990	EPO			
/	4 191 06 A1	3 / 1991	EPO			х
(BV	9308545	4 / 1993	WIPO	1		
~()	OTHER DOCUMENT	S (Including Au	hor, Title, Date, Per	tinent Papers	(Fig.)	
66/	"Online Cash Checks", Cha Springer-Verlag, pp. 288-29	um, D.; Advances in				walle (Eds.) 1989
- 1	"Achieving Electronic Priva	cv", Chaum, D.: Scio	entific American, Aug. 19	992. pp. 96-101		
	"Value Exchange Systems E					(a. 0.(1000)
	715-721.	amoing occurry un	- Chooservaoliky , Dank	., 11., ct al., con	puters & Secur	пу, э (1990), рр.
	"Proxy-Based Authorization International Conference on				ord; Proceeding	s of the 13th
687	"Le paiement électronique", (with English-language tran	P. Rémery, J.C. Pai slation).	lles and F. Lay, L'Echo o	ies RECHERCH	IES, No. 134 4 t	rimester 1988
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FORM PTO-1449 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE THE CRAMATION DISCLOSURE CITATION AUse several sheets (in eccessory)			ATTY. DOCKET NO.: 0225-4185		D9/3/4, 738	
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6RAL	4,926,480	5 / 1990	Chaum		/	1
M	4,972,175	11 / 1990	MacPherson			
- []	4,999,806	3 / 1991	Chernow et al.		/5	
1	5,109,413	4 / 1992	Comerford et al.		727	= A
•	5,117,457	5 / 1992	Comerford et al.		V	\$2 E
	5,131,039	7 / 1992	Chaum		N È	= .X
	5,144,663	9 / 1992	Kudelski et al.	/	78	8 0
.	5,162,989	9 / 1992	Comerford		1 3	
	5,162,989	11 / 1992	Matsuda	17		
660	5,185,717	2 / 1993	Mori	/		
January	and the State Constitution of the	FOREIGN PATEN	T DOCUMENTS	4		
	DOCUMENT NUMBER	DATE	COUNTRY	CLASS	SUBCLASS	TRANSLATION YES NO
64	WO 94/01825	1 / 1994	PCT	1	/	
74	0 474 360 A2	3 / 1992	EPO			
	0 569 816 A2	11 / 1993	EPO			
68	22 57 55 7	1 / 1993	UK			
39)	OTHER DOCUMEN	TS (Including Au	thor, Title, Date, Peri	inent Paper	s, Etc.)	
CRIL	"Padlock", D. Everett, Co	mputer Bulletin, Mar	1985, pp. 16-17.	•		
A	"ABYSS: A Trusted Arch	itecture for Software I	Protection", S.R. White an	d L. Comerfor	d, <i>IEEE</i> , 1987.	
	"Public Protection of Soft 1987, pp. 371-393.	ware", A. Herzberg ar	d S.S. Pinter, ACM Trans	sactions on Co	mputer Systems,	vol. 5, no. 4, Nov.
	"Security Without Identification: Card Computers To Make Big Brother Obsolete", D. Chaum, 1987.					
	"Internet Billing Service I Proceedings, vol. 1, Issue		Implementation", Marvin	A Sirbu, <i>IMA</i>	Intellectual Prop	erty Project
68	"Dyad: A System for Usin Carnegie Mellon Univ., P	g Physically Secure C ittsburgh, PA.	oprocessors", J.D. Tygar	and B. Yee, So	chool of Compute	r Science, 1991
EXAMINER	OH DEDTO THE	2001	DATE CONSIDERED	5/4/01		
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EXAMINER: Initial if reference configuration is in conformance with MPEP 609; Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include appropriate the with next communication to applicant.

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FORM PTO-1449 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE INFORMATION DISCLOSURE CITATION On the control of the		ATTY. DOCKET NO.: 0225-41		09/314,738			
O 100			APPLICANT(S): Sholo	m S. Rosen			
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VA 198	<u> </u>	U.S. PATENT I	OCUMENTS	na e			
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18	5,202,921	4 / 1993	Herzberg et al.	\	/		
	5,221,838	5 / 1993	Gutman et al.				
	5,247,578	9 / 1993	Pailles et al.		75		
	5,276,311	1 / 1994	Hennige		270	RE	
	5,276,736	1 / 1994	Chaum	\	0 -	DEI 3 21	
	5,305,200	4 / 1994	Hartheimer et al.		1 =	VE.	
	5,319,705	6 / 1994	Halter et al.		\ 2	9 0	
	5,416,840	5 / 1995	Cane et al.		1 3		
	5,440,634	8 / 1995	Jones et al.				
CBY	4,794,644	12 / 1988	Philip et al.	/			
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	DOCUMENT NUMBER	DATE	COUNTRY	CLASS	SUBCLASS	TRANSLATION YES NO	
18	Hei 4-64129	2//92	JP	1		х	
(h)	Hei 6-60089 (with English Abstract)	3/94	JP			х	
	OTHER DOCUMENT	S (Including Au	thor, Title, Date, Pert	inent Paper	s, Etc.)		
66) _	"Trusted Devices as applied to Corporate Key Escrow", F. Sudia, Jan. 14, 1994, Bankers Trust Co.						
	"Wavemeter Chip Provides Digital Money", M. Slater, Microprocessor Report, Vol. 8, No. 5, Apr. 18, 1994.						
	"Data Networks and Open The Directory: Authentica	"Data Networks and Open System Communications Directory / Information Technology – Open Systems Interconnection – The Directory: Authentication Framework," ITU-T Recommendation X.509, Nov. 1993					
		"Anonymous Internet Mercantile Protocol", AT&T Bell Laboratories, Draft: March 17, 1994, pp. 1-16, David M. Kristol, Steven H. Low, Nicholas F. Maxemchunk					
661	Literature of Microcompute language) and English tran	er [II], edited by Nih slation thereof.	on Denshi Kogyo Sinko K	yokai (March	, 1988), pp. 190-2	217 (Japanese	
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6BH	_	5,177,791	1 / 1993	Yeh et al.	1		
Λ	-	4,993,069	2 / 1991	Matyas et al.	\bot	├	
		5,301,247	4 / 1994	Rasmussen et al.	$\perp \perp$	<u></u>	_ 70
		4,933,971	6 / 1990	Bestock et al.	$\perp \setminus$	770	E M
		4,864,615	9 / 1989	Bennett et al.		X	3 <u>M</u>
		5,247,576	9 / 1993	Bright		 	55 m ⋅
		4,888,800	12 / 1989	Marshall et al.	1 \	78	
		4,876,716	10 / 1989	Okamoto		\	
		5,081,678	1 / 1992	Kaufman et al.		X	
		5,448,638	9 / 1995	Johnson et al.		Λ	
		4,941,173	7 / 1990	Boule et al.			
		4,956, 863	9 / 1990	Goss			
		4,799,156	1 / 1989	Shavit et al.			
- 30	1	4,879,747	11 / 1989	Leighton et al.		1	
	\angle	5,511,121	4 / 1996	Yacobi	1/		09/08/94
ZRY		4,868,877	9 / 1989	Fischer	1/	'	
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(8)3		"Universal Electronic Cash' Implementations; pp. 8-7 th		o and Kazuo Ohta, CRYP	ΓΟ '91, (Sessi	on 8: Application	ns and [1991]
6 R)		"Limitations of the Kerberon 15).	s Authentication Sy	stem", Steven M. Bellovir	and Michael	Merritt, USENE	X - Winter '91 (1-
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CROW	4,723,284	2 / 1998	Munck et al.	1		
	5,001,752	3 / 1991	Fischer			
-/\	5,481,715	2 / 1996	Hamilton et al.		/=	12/15/93
	5,490,251	2 / 1996	Clark et al.		27	08/09/91
	5,282,248	1 / 1994	Dejoy		\ S	EO.
	4,663,664	5 / 1987	Ragan et al.		/ XA	EI\
	4,682,224	7 / 1987	Ragan et al.		X ==	1351 J.E.C
	4,682,223	7 / 1987	Ragan et al.	/	Ş	
	4,977,595	12 / 1990	Ohta et al.			
	4,453,074	6 / 1984	Weinstein			
	5,191,573	3 / 93	Hair	7		9/18/90
	5,675,734	10/97	Hair	/		2/27/96
COST	4,528,643	7 / 85	Freeny, Jr.	Y	-	1/10/83
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68/1	"Applied Cryptography: Protoco 429) ISBN 0-471-59756-2; QA			uce Schneier,	John Wiley & S	Sons, Inc. (417-
	"An Architecture for Practical I Society Press, IEEE Computer	Delegation in a l Society Sympos	Distributed System", Morri ium on Research in Securit	e Gasser, Elle y and Privacy	n McDermott, II , May 7-9, 1990.	EEE Computer
	"Practical Uses of Synchronized Symposium on Principles of Di	d Clocks in Dist stributed Comp	ributed Systems", Barbara uting, Aug. 19-21, 1991, IS	Liskov, ACM BN 0-89791-	Press, 10 th Ann 439-2.	ual ACM
	"SPX: Global Authentication U 8/91/0000/0232).	sing Public Key	Certificates", Joseph J. Ta	rdo and Kanr	an Alagappan, I	EEE 191 (CH2986-
GRAH	"The Digital Distributed System Computer Security Ctr., 12th N	m Security Arch ational Compute	itecture", Morrie Gasser, et er Security Conferences, Ba	al., Nat'l. In Itimore, MD	st. of Standards : Oct. 10-13, 1989	and Tech./Nat'l
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EXAMINER INITIAL	DOCUMENT NUMBER	DATE	NAME	CLASS	SUBCLASS ,	FILING DATE IF APPROPRIATE
66	5,878,139	3/99	Rosen			
000	5,799,086	8/98	Sudia			
1	5,703,949	12/97	Rosen		4	
1	5,642,419	6/97	Rosen		/N -	, 70
11	5,621,797	4/97	Rosen	\top	9 9	REC
\dashv	5,557,518	9/96	Rosen	1 1		N E
	5,396,558	3/95	Ishiguro et al.			E E
\dashv	5,389,738	2/95	Piosenka et al.	\neg	/ 8	
	5,267,171	11/93	Suzuki et al.		<u> </u>	
	5,265,164	11/93	Matyas et al.	7	1	
	5,200,999	4/93	Matyas et al.	1 /		
	5,005,200	4/91	Fischer			
1/1	4,910,774	7/88	Barakat			
[PA]	09/138,107		Rosen	1		8/98
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